PLAN FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PARIS AGREEMENT

By: Pham Van Tan
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Team Leader of the Task Force for development of the Plan
TASKS COMPLETED

- Taskforce established
- International consultative meeting 4 Mar
- Writing retreats 5-6 Mar, 9-10 Jun, 28-29 Jul
- Consultation meetings with line ministries 8 Aug and request for official inputs 18 Aug
- Consultation meetings with development partners, NGOs, business sectors 1 Sep
- Submitted to the Prime Minister on 7 Oct
CURRENT CLIMATE CHANGE RELATED POLICIES

Law on Hydrology, Meteorology (2015)
Law on Natural Disaster Prevention and Control (2013)
Resolution 24/NQ/TW on responding to CC (2013)
Environment Protection Law 2014

National Strategy on Disaster Prevention and Control (2007)
National Climate Change Strategy (2011)
Green Growth Strategy (2012)

Priority Adaptation Projects and Programs
Co-benefit Projects and Programs
Priority Mitigation Projects and Programs
1. Implementation of the Paris Agreement (PA) must be suitable to Vietnam’s development circumstances and the level of international support received;

2. Needs to follow direction from Parties, Government and inherit viewpoints, undertakings and activities for climate change response and green growth (GG) which have been and are being implemented, and take advantage of opportunities presented by the PA

3. Adaptation continues to be the focus with main resources come from the public budget, including international supports. Mitigation is important with resources come from private investments, with state resources playing a leveraging role
OVERALL OBJECTIVES

Identify and implement appropriate activities and solutions until 2020 and 2030 to gradually carry out all the provisions in the Paris Agreement that are applicable to Vietnam
SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES

1. Fulfil commitments in the INDC on **GHG emissions mitigation** and GG;

2. Fulfil commitments in the INDC on **climate change adaptation**;

3. Prepare **human, technological and financial resources** to fulfil commitments in the INDC and contribute to the transition to a low-carbon, highly resilient economy;

4. Establish and operate a **Transparency System (MRV)** to monitor and assess the implementation of adaptation, mitigation, and resource preparation;

5. Revise **institutions and policies** to establish a favourable environment and focus national efforts to respond to **CC**
5 COMPONENTS OF THE PLAN

- Governance
- Mitigation
- Adaptation
- Transparency (MRV)
- Resources

Adapted from Chris Dodwell
MITIGATION: 16 priority tasks until 2030 to reduce 8% of GHG by national resources and up to 25% when receiving international supports
ADAPTATION: 22 priority tasks need to be implemented until 2030 to fulfil commitments in NDC
TRANSPARENCY SYSTEM (MRV)

- MRV in GHG mitigation (6 priority tasks)
- MRV in adaptation (2 priority tasks)
- MRV in supports provided and used (3 priority tasks)
GOVERNANCE AND RESOURCES

Governance (6 priority tasks)
- Responsibilities of ministries, sectors and provinces
- Coordination
- Policies, regulations

Resources (3 priority tasks)
- Human: skills, knowledge, attitude
- Technology
- Finance
SCOPE AND TIME FRAME

• 2016-2020:
  – To prepare for readiness in 2020 to carry out responsibilities determined in the PA
  – To implement approved activities to respond to CC (part of INDC)

• 2021-2030:
  – To fully implement the INDC
  – To implement new requirements by the PA
SP-RCC: the excellent tool for Policy Readiness

- Established in 2009 by JICA, AfD and the Government of Viet Nam
- Main development partners: JICA, AfD, WB, CIDA, K-exim Bank, DFAT
- Main ministries: MONRE, MPI, MOF, MARD, MOT, MOIT, MOST, MOC, MOH, MOET
- Serves as the most important policy dialogue platform on climate change in Viet Nam
# SP-RCC 2009 – 2015: Overview

## Phase I: 2009-2012

- **Pillar 1: Mitigation**
  - 1. Energy efficiency
  - 2. Renewable energy
  - 3. Forestry
  - 4. Waste management
  - 5. Agriculture
  - 6. Water resources
  - 7. Coastal management
  - 8. Natural resources
  - 9. Infrastructure (transport, etc.)
  - 10. Health
  - 11. Agriculture

- **Pillar 2: Adaptation**
  - 12. Mainstreaming
  - 13. Financial mechanism
  - 14. Awareness raising

## Phase II: 2013-2015

- **NTP-RCC** as the overarching policy that guides the goals and scope of SP-RCC

- **Goal theme 1** - Proactive disaster preparedness and climate

- **Goal theme 2** - Food and Water Security in the context of climate change

- **Goal theme 3** - Proactive response to sea level rise and disaster risk in vulnerable areas

- **Goal theme 4** - Sustainable forest management and development

- **Goal theme 5** - Reducing GHG emission in the social-economic development process

- **Goal theme 6** - Strengthen government capacity for CC

- **Goal theme 7** - Community capacity development

- **Goal theme 8** - Increase investment and diversify financial resources

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*The evolution of SP-RCC during 2009 - 2015*
SP-RCC 2009 – 2015: Policy development

- Completion of up to 300 policies;
- Products of the policy actions include policies, important legal documents.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ministries</th>
<th>Number of Policy Actions 2009-2015</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MONRE</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MARD</td>
<td>71</td>
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<tr>
<td>MOIT</td>
<td>35</td>
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<td>MPI</td>
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<td>MOET</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>MOST</td>
<td>1</td>
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</tbody>
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## SP-RCC 2009 - 2015: Fund mobilization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Development Partners</th>
<th>Financial Contributions for 2009-2014 and Expectation for 2015 (Millions USD)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JICA (soft loans)</td>
<td>~573.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>AFD (soft loans)</td>
<td>~140.00</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CIDA (grant)</strong></td>
<td>~4.25</td>
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<tr>
<td>WB (soft loans)</td>
<td>210.00</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>DFAT (grant)</strong></td>
<td>~13.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>K-Eximbank (soft loans)</td>
<td>90.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>1,030.65</td>
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</table>
• Total fund to be mobilized: 1.2 billion USD
• Fund secured from:
  – JICA: 10 billions Yen
  – WB: 210 millions USD
  – AFD: 110 millions Euro
1. Proactively responding to natural disasters and climate monitoring

2. Securing water and food security

3. Effectively responding to sea-level rise and natural disasters

4. Protecting forests and conservation of bio-diversity

5. Mitigating the GHG emissions

6. Reinforcing the role of the government in responding to climate change

7. Establishing communities to respond to climate change

8. Diversifying the financial resources and improving investment effectiveness
CONCLUSION

• The Plan for implementation of the Paris Agreement in Viet Nam has been comprehensively developed with participations of ministries, development partners, NGOs, business sectors, scientists and others

• The Plan has been inherited current efforts in responding to climate change, national appropriate and priorities with flexibilities to be changed when necessary

• Implementation of the Plan will help Viet Nam to effectively respond to climate change and fulfil Viet Nam’s commitments in NDC
Thank you for your attention!